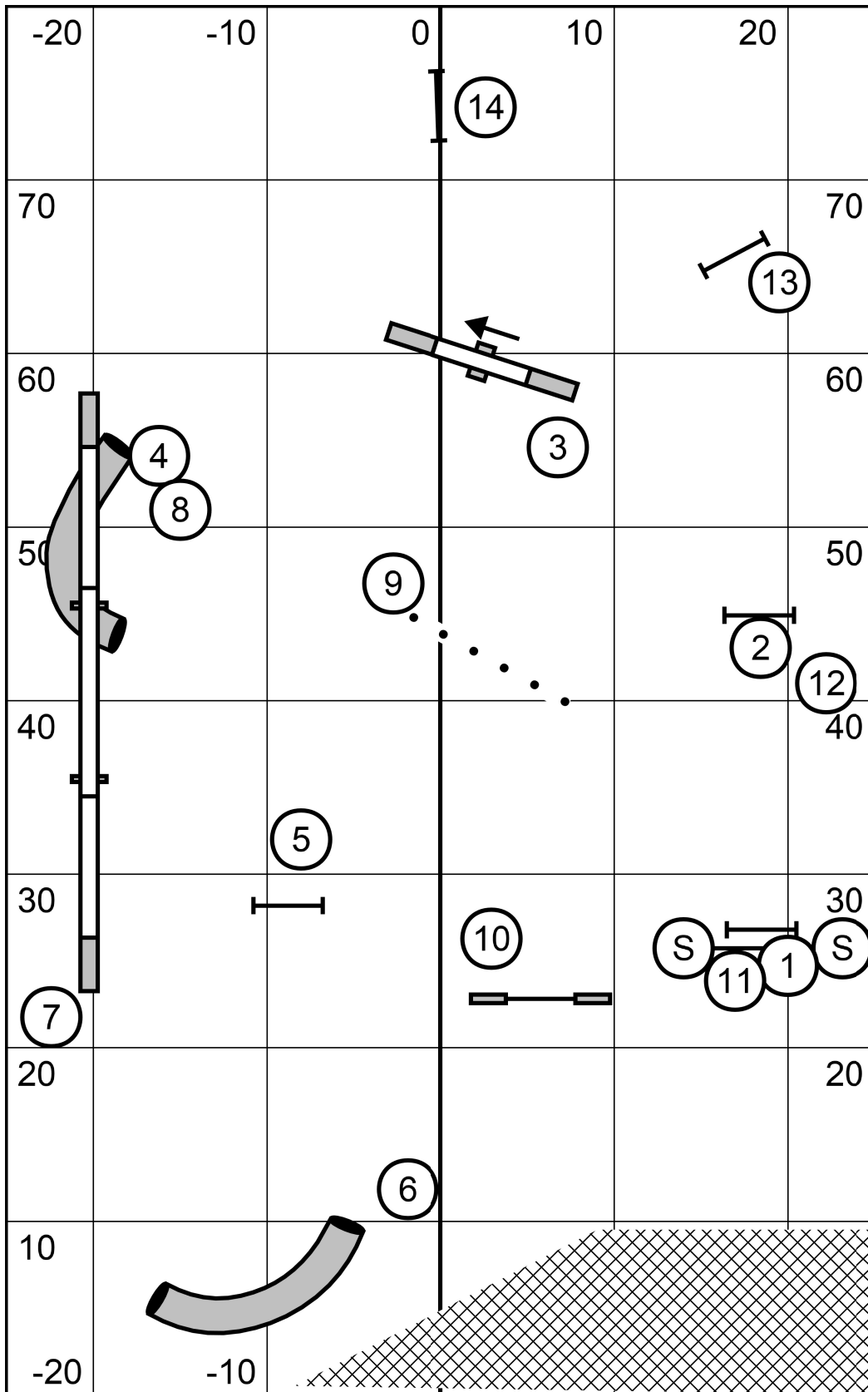




CDAFG Season 20, Week 1
 December 14, 2024
 Standard
 AgileDogs at JAZZ